AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

Claims 1-14. (Canceled)

15. (New) A polishing apparatus comprising:

a polishing surface; and

a top ring for holding a workpiece to be polished, said top ring including a retainer ring for holding a peripheral edge portion of the workpiece,

wherein said retainer ring includes

- (i) a first ring member having a first engagement portion,
- (ii) a second ring member having a second engagement portion engaged with said first engagement portion, and
- (iii) a bolt detachably fastening said first ring member to a lower surface of said second ring member,

with said first engagement portion comprising one of a recess and a projection, and said second engagement portion comprising the other one of the recess and the projection.

- 16. (New) The polishing apparatus according to claim 15, wherein said first ring member is made of resin, and said second ring member is made of metal or ceramic.
- 17. (New) The polishing apparatus according to claim 16, wherein said recess comprises an annular groove, and said projection comprises an annular projection.
- 18. (New) The polishing apparatus according to claim 17, wherein said first ring member is to be brought into contact with said polishing surface.

- 19. (New) The polishing apparatus according to claim 18, wherein said first ring member includes particles that serve as abrasive particles when said first ring member is scraped.
- 20. (New) The polishing apparatus according to claim 17, wherein said first ring member can be replaced by another first ring member, which replacement constitutes a regeneration of said retainer ring.
 - 21. (New) The polishing apparatus according to claim 17, wherein said bolt is screwed through said second ring member into said first ring member.
 - 22. (New) The polishing apparatus according to claim 17, wherein said bolt is screwed into said annular projection.
 - 23. (New) The polishing apparatus according to claim 16, wherein said bolt is screwed into said projection.
 - 24. (New) The polishing apparatus according to claim 15, wherein said bolt is screwed into said projection.
- 25. (New) A retainer ring for holding a peripheral edge portion of a workpiece in a top ring for pressing the workpiece against a polishing surface and bringing the workpiece into sliding contact with the polishing surface, said retainer ring comprising:
 - a first ring member having a first engagement portion;
- a second ring member having a second engagement portion engaged with said first engagement portion; and
- a bolt detachably fastening said first ring member to a lower surface of said second ring member,

wherein said first engagement portion comprises one of a recess and a projection, and said second engagement portion comprises the other one of the recess and the projection.

- 26. (New) The retainer ring according to claim 25, wherein said first ring member is made of resin, and said second ring member is made of metal or ceramic.
- 27. (New) The retainer ring according to claim 26, wherein said recess comprises an annular groove, and said projection comprises an annular projection.
- 28. (New) The retainer ring according to claim 27, wherein said first ring member is to be brought into contact with the polishing surface.
- 29. (New) The retainer ring according to claim 28, wherein said first ring member includes particles that serve as abrasive particles when said first ring member is scraped.
- 30. (New) The retainer ring according to claim 27, wherein said first ring member can be replaced by another first ring member, which replacement constitutes a regeneration of said retainer ring.
 - 31. (New) The retainer ring according to claim 27, wherein said bolt is screwed through said second ring member into said first ring member.
 - 32. (New) The retainer ring according to claim 27, wherein said bolt is screwed into said annular projection.

- 33. (New) The retainer ring according to claim 26, wherein said bolt is screwed into said projection.
- 34. (New) The retainer ring according to claim 25, wherein said bolt is screwed into said projection.